

【高中必背诗词曲40首】含拼音及中英双语



高中必背诗词曲40首。

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目 录

1. 国风·邶风·静女
2. 国风·秦风·无衣
3. 离骚（节选）
4. 涉江采芙蓉
5. 短歌行
6. 归园田居·其一
7. 拟行路难·其四
8. 春江花月夜
9. 山居秋暝
10. 蜀道难
11. 梦游天姥吟留别
12. 将进酒
13. 燕歌行
14. 蜀相
15. 客至
16. 登高
17. 登岳阳楼
18. 琵琶行

- 19.李凭箜篌引
- 20.菩萨蛮·小山重叠金明灭
- 21.锦瑟
- 22.虞美人
- 23.望海潮
- 24.桂枝香·金陵怀古
- 25.江城子·乙卯正月二十日夜记梦
- 26.念奴娇·赤壁怀古
- 27.登快阁
- 28.鹊桥仙
- 29.苏幕遮
- 30.声声慢
- 31.书愤五首·其一
- 32.临安春雨初霁
- 33.念奴娇·过洞庭
- 34.永遇乐·京口北固亭怀古
- 35.菩萨蛮·书江西造口壁
- 36.青玉案·元夕
- 37.贺新郎
- 38.扬州慢
- 39.长亭送别

40.朝天子·咏喇叭



1.国风·邶风·静女.jpg

guó fēng bèi fēng jìng nǚ

国风·邶风·静女

The National Wind · Bei

Wind · Quiet Girl

xiān qín yì míng

(先秦)佚名

(Pre-Qin) Anonymous

jìng nǚ qí shū sī wǒ yú

chéng yú

静女其姝，俟我于城隅

。

A quiet and beautiful girl,

waits for me at the city
corner.

ài ér bù jiàn sāo shǒu chí
chú

爱而不见，搔首踟蹰。

I love her, but cannot see
her; I scratch my head and
pace back and forth.

jìng nǚ qí luán yí wǒ tóng
guǎn

静女其娈，贻我彤管。

A quiet and lovely girl, gives
me a red pipe.

tóng guǎn yǒu wěi yuè yì rǔ
měi

彤管有炜，说怿女美。

The red pipe has a bright
glow, I am pleased by her
beauty.

zì mù kuì tí xún měi qiě yì

自牧归荇，洵美且异。

From the shepherd's return,
she gives me a white silk
bundle; truly beautiful and
unique.

fěi rǔ zhī wéi měi měi rén
zhī yí

匪女之为美，美人之贻

•

It's not just her beauty that is captivating, but also the gift from a beautiful person.

guó fēng qín fēng wú yī

国风·秦风·无衣

Airs of the States: Qin

Melodies - Without Clothes

xiān qín yì míng

(先秦)佚名

Who says we have no clothes? We share the same garments.

qǐ yuē wú yī yǔ zǐ tóng páo

岂曰无衣？与子同袍。

Is there no clothes? The same robe as the son.

wáng yú xīng shī xiū wǒ gē
máo

王于兴师，修我戈矛。

The king mobilizes the
troops, and I sharpen my
spear and shield.

yǔ zǐ tóng chóu

与子同仇！

Share a common enemy
with you!

qǐ yuē wú yī yǔ zǐ tóng zé

岂曰无衣？与子同泽。

Is it not a garment? We
share the same clothing.

wáng yú xīng shī xiū wǒ
máo jǐ

王于兴师，修我矛戟。

The king mobilizes his
troops, and I sharpen my
spears and halberds.

yǔ zǐ xié zuò

与子偕作！

Together we work!

qǐ yuē wú yī yǔ zǐ tóng
cháng

岂曰无衣？与子同裳。

Is it not a garment? We

share the same lower
garments.

wáng yú xīng shī xiū wǒ jiǎ
bīng

王于兴师，修我甲兵。

The king mobilizes his
troops, and I polish my
armor and weapons.

yǔ zǐ xié xíng

与子偕行！

Together we march!

 3.离骚 (节选) .jpg

lí sāo jié xuǎn

离骚 (节选)

Li Sao (Excerpt)

xiān qín qū yuán

(先秦) 屈原

(Pre-Qin) Qu Yuan

dì gāo yáng zhī miáo yì xī

帝高阳之苗裔兮，

Emperor Gao Yang's

offspring,

zhèn huáng kǎo yuē bó

yōng

朕皇考曰伯庸。

My noble father was called
Bo Yong.

shè tí zhēn yú mèng zōu xī
摄提贞于孟陬兮，

He grasped the essence of
Meng Zou,

wéi gēng yín wú yǐ jiàng
惟庚寅吾以降。

On the day of Geng Yin, I
was born.

huáng lǎn kuí yú chū dù xī
皇览揆余初度兮，

The emperor assessed my
early years,

zhào xī yú yǐ jiā míng

肇锡余以嘉名：

And bestowed upon me a
fine name:

míng yú yuē zhèng zé xī

名余曰正则兮，

My name is Zheng Ze,

zì yú yuē líng jūn

字余曰灵均。

And my style is Ling Jun.

fēn wú jì yǒu cǐ nèi měi xī

纷吾既有此内美兮，

With such inner beauty I

was graced,

yòu chóng zhī yǐ xiū tài

又重之以修能。

And further enhanced by my

refined skills.

hù jiāng lí yǔ pì zhǐ xī

扈江离与辟芷兮，

I adorned myself with Jiang

Li and Bi Zhi,

rèn qiū lán yǐ wéi pèi

纫秋兰以为佩。

And wore autumn orchids
as my pendant.

yù yú ruò jiāng bù jí xī

汨余若将不及兮，

In haste, as if I couldn't
reach my goal,

kǒng nián suì zhī bù wú yǔ

恐年岁之不吾与。

I feared the passing years
would not wait for me.

zhāo qiān pí zhī mù lán xī

朝 搴 阰 之 木 兰 兮 ，

In the morning, I picked the
magnolia by the river,

xī lǎn zhōu zhī sù mǎng

夕 揽 洲 之 宿 莽 。

In the evening, I gathered
the mugwort from the isle.

rì yuè hū qí bù yān xī

日 月 忽 其 不 淹 兮 ，

The sun and moon swiftly
pass by,

chūn yǔ qiū qí dài xù

春与秋其代序。

Spring and autumn take
turns in their sequence.

wéi cǎo mù zhī líng luò xī

惟草木之零落兮，

Only the withered grass and
trees,

kǒng měi rén zhī chí mù

恐美人之迟暮。

Fear the twilight of the once
beautiful.

bù fǔ zhuàng ér qì huì xī

不抚壮而弃秽兮，

Why not discard the filth

while still strong and

vigorous?

hé bù gǎi hū cǐ dù

何不改乎此度？

Why not change this

mindset?

chéng qí jì yǐ chí chěng xī

乘骐骥以驰骋兮，

Ride the mighty steed and

gallop forth,